Study ID						
Date completed						

Born In Bradford 6 Month Questionnaire

General Instructions

- 1. Questions to be read to respondents in **bold**
- 2. Instructions to interviewers marked: **Interviewer**
- 3. Instructions meant to be read to respondents are in *italics*
- 4. For multiple choice questions: CROSS boxes
- 5. For single response questions: enter value in drop down box

Hello my name is from the Born in Bradford project. Thank you for agreeing for us to visit you.

This questionnaire asks about you and your baby. We are interested to know about your baby's health and behaviour as well as how your baby is feeding. We also want to know about your health and your beliefs and practices.

I will ask most of the questions but there are some sections of the questionnaire that I will ask you to complete yourself. I will be here to help you if you have any queries..

All the answers you give are confidential. Your name and address will not appear anywhere on the questionnaire.

We would be grateful if you would help us by answering as many of these questions as possible but if there are any questions you do not want to answer that is fine. There are no right or wrong answers.

Thank you for agreeing to answer these questions.

Interviewer name/code			
What language was used for	or administering the questionnaire	?	
English	Mirpuri Urdu	Other	
Mother's date of birth	·	- 000	
MOTHER'S			
Weight		Not able to take	
BABY'S			
Weight		Not able to take	
Length		Not able to take	
SKINFOLDS			
Triceps		Not able to take	
Sub scapular		Not able to take	
Thigh		Not able to take	

SECTION A

GENERAL HEALTH

This first section asks about you and your baby's general health

1. I would now like to a health generally. Wou	ask you about your he ld you say it is	ealth. How would y	ou describe yo	ur own
Excellent	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor
2. I would now like to his/her general health?	-		would you desc	cribe
Excellent	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor

SECTION B

CHILDHOOD ILLNESSES

We would like to know about any health problems (child's name) has been taken to the GP surgery for. How many separate health problems, if any, has (child's name) had, not counting any accidents or injuries?

•		•		octor or nurs Cross ONE bo			ecau	ise he/sh	e had	d a prob	lem
Yes		No		Don't know		Refuse	ed 🗆				
Interviewer:	If NO	, go to	Q4								
2. How man	y time	s? (C	ross O	NE box only)							
Once				Twice			3-4			5 - 10 E	J
11 or	more			Don't know			Refus	sed □			
3. What was	s the re	eason	for the	visit? (Cros	s ALL 1	that appl	y)				
Tummy upset Diarhhoea Constipation Vomiting Crying High temper Convulsions, Snuffles/color Chest infecti Cough Breathing problem Urinary tract Thrush Skin problem Not gaining too Other Please	ature /fits d on oblems infections enough	on n weigh weight	nt	Yes and saw A doctor	V			not a doctor			

4. паз	(Cillic	ı 5 man	ile) be	en give	ii aiiy	meuica	i ulay	1110515	f
,	Yes		No						
I	Please	e list	a						
			b						
			C						
			d						
						t o hospi least 24			rth? (Cross ONE box only)
,	Yes			No		Don't kı	now		Refused □
Interviews 6. Has only)				•		tal outp] atien	t clinic	since birth? (Cross ONE box
,	Yes			No		Don't kı	now		Refused □
	e birt	h, has	(child	's nam	e) bee				ad an accident and needed
med	dical a	ittentic	on fron	n a doo	ctor or	hospita	l ? (C	Cross C	ONE box only)
Yes			None		Don't	know [Refus	sed □
If YES,	how i	many ti	imes?]				

SECTION C FEEDING YOUR BABY

This next section asks questions about how you have been feeding your baby.

	•	•		•	ross ONE box only) s and expressed breast milk
Yes		No		Don't know	
2. Is	(child's	s name) still	being	breastfed? (Cross ONE box only)
Yes		No		Don't know	
Inter	viewer I	f YES go to	quest	ion 4	
		•		•	e completely stopped being breastfed? (Cross ONE box only)
		Still having	oreast	milk	
		Days			
		Weel	KS		
		Mont	hs		
		Don't know			
Inter	viewer:				e was first given baby milk formula to drink? bya milk, Follow-on formula milk etc
		Still not had	formu	la milk	
		Days			
		Weel	KS		
		Mont Don't know	hs		

•	eetened fruit juice, diet drinks low in sugar such as diet cola or diet sweetened tea? (Cross ONE box only)
	Still not had anything else to drink
	Days
	Weeks
	Months Don't know
from breast	was (child's name) when he/she was given something else to drink apart or formula milk to drink, such as sweetened drinks like cola, squash, sweetened tea? (Cross ONE box only)
	Still not had anything else to drink
	Days
	Weeks
	Months
	Don't know
foods in a ja	I was (child's name) when he/she was given solids to eat. Savoury baby ar, packet, tin or homemade (e.g. baby rice, pre-prepared baby foods, etables, fruit or rice, lentils/dahl etc.) (Cross ONE box only)
	Still not had any savoury solids
	Days
	Weeks
	Months
	Don't know

5a. How old was (child's name) when he/she was given something else to drink apart from breast or formula milk to drink, such as tap or mineral water, unsweetened herbal

6b. How old was(child's name) when he/she was given solids to eat. Sweet baby foods in a jar, packet, tin or homemade (e.g. egg custard, rice pudding, sweetened rusks, biscuits, cake etc.) (Cross ONE box only)									
	Still not ha	ad any so	olids						
	Day	ys							
	We	eks							
	Mo	nths							
	Don't know								
7 We are int answer thes								an you only)	N/A
Statement		Never	Seidoili	of the time	of the time	Always	know	to answer	N/A
7a. When yo at home how you responsifeeding him/l	often are ble for								
7b) If you a feeding	nswered 'l j him/her?	•			of the ti	me'– who	else is re	sponsible	e for
Father	Maternal	Grandmo	other	Sis	ster /bro	other	Paternal G	Grandmoth	er
Other : Please specify									
(Cross ONE box only)									
Statement		Never	Seldom	Half of the time	Most of the time	Always	Doesn't know	Refuse to answer	N/A
7c. When you is at home he are you resp for deciding baby is given	ow often onsible what your								

•	7d) If you answered 'Never' 'Seldom' or 'Half of the time'- who decides what your baby is fed? (Cross ONE box only)					
Fathe	er Mate	rnal Grandmother	Sister /brother	Paternal Grandmother		
Othe	r : Please spe	cify				
	re also intere and night	ested in how many hour	s (child's name) is s	leeping throughout the		
nu	8. How many hours on average does (child's name) sleep in 24 hours? Please enter number of hours in boxes provided – (this includes any naps in a baby chair/buggy etc) (Cross ONE box only)					
1a	Day –	6am to 6pm				
1b	Night time	After 6pm until 6am				

SECTION D INFANT GROWTH AND GROWTH PERCEPTION

We would like to know how you feel your baby has been growing in the past six months (Cross ONE box only)

1. At this	s moment in time, l	how do you see	the body weig	ht of your c	hild?
Much too low	A little too low	Just right	A little too high	Much to	o high
					_
	moment in time h	_			
Very underwe	eight Underweight	Average	Overweight	Very o <u>ve</u> r	weight
Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц	
3 Comp	pared with other ch	ildran his/har ad	o what is you	r child'e wa	iaht2
Much thinner	A little bit	About the same		Much mo	•
Widom ammior	thinner	About the dume	heavier	heavie	
	П		П	П	-
_	_	_	_	_	
4. Compa weight	ared with other chi t?	ldren his/her age	e, how quickly	has your cl	hild gained
Much slower	A little slower	About the same	A little quicke	er Much mo	re quickly
	orried my child wil		_	_	_
Disagree a lo	t Disagree a little	Neither agree	Agree a little	Agree a	lot
-	-	Nor disagree	-	_	
		Ц			
6 Lwoul	d be concerned if r	ny hahy was un <i>o</i>	der-eating and	not gaining	weight
Disagree a lo		•	Agree a little	Agree a	
Dioagroo a io	t Bloagroo a mao	Nor disagree	rigido a intio	7 (g) 00 a	101
7. At this	moment in time h	ow would you de	escribe yourse	elf?	
Very	Moderately Slight	ly Just right	Slightly	Moderately	Very
Overweight	, ,	,	0 ,	underweight	underweight
	For question 8 plea	se show card with	n male and fem	ale pictures	and note the
figure chosen	in the table.				

8.	Here are a number of pictures. We want you to select the picture that most looks like
	you and your husband/partner NOW. If you do not know please put 'don't know' in the
	column instead of the picture letter.

	Please insert the letter from the picture that looks most like you and the picture that looks most like your husband/partner
You	
Your husband/partner	

This next section asks about who you and (child's name) live with

1. Are you: (CROSS one box only) Married П Re-married Single (never married) Separated (but still legally married) Divorced Widowed П 2. Are you: Living with baby's father Living with another partner Not living with a partner but in a relationship (e.g. partner living abroad or in another property) Not living with a partner and not in a relationship I would like to ask you about the people who usually live here, even if they are away at present. A household involves living at the same address and sharing cooking facilities and sharing a living room, dining room or kitchen. Please remember that all answers you give me will be completely confidential. 3. Including yourself, how many people live regularly as members of the household you live in? Number of people I would now like to ask you a few details about each person you live with. We can start with whoever you like. [Complete form on next page for each of the questions below] What is the first name of that person? And what is their relationship to you? **Interviewer:** Please show Prompt Card 1. If gender not obvious ask: Is this person male or female? Do you know their date of birth? **Interviewer:** Enter month and year only. If date of birth not known ask: Do you know their age at their last birthday? Now moving on to the next person in your house... What is the first name of that person? Born inBradford 6mths BiB1000 20160526

WHO YOU LIVE WITH

Can I just check, has your marital status changed since we last saw you?

SECTION E:

	Name	Sex M/F	Date of birth	Age
Your husband/partner				
Your boy children			/	
Your girl children			/	
Your mother			/	
Your father			/	
Your husband/partner mother			/	
Your husband/partners father				
Your brother			/	
Your sister			/	
Your husband/partners brother			/	
Your husband/partners sister			/	
Your grandmother			/	
Your grandfather			/	
Your husband/partners grandmother			/	
Your husband/partners grandfather				
Other adult male relatives of yours (adult here means 16 or over)			/	
Other adult female relatives of yours				
Adult male non-relatives			/	
Adult female non- relatives				
Other boy children				
Other girl children				

We are also interested to know if you and/or your husband/partner are working nowadays.

 I'd like to ask you some questions about how (child's name) is looked after, but first can you tell me which of the things on this card best describes what you are currently doing? Interviewer: (Cross ONE box only) If respondent is on annual leave/sick leave from their employer, code as working
 □ In a job and currently working for an employer □ On maternity leave from an employer □ Self employed □ Full time student □ Looking after the home and family □ Doing something else
Other Interviewer: Write in 'doing something else' answer (description of activity).
2. Can I just check, have you returned to work since (child's name) was born, or are you still on leave
☐ Yes, has returned to work☐ No, still on leave
ENDIF
Interviewer: If answers:
a. 'In a job and currently working for an employer' OR
'on maternity leave from an employer'
-ask question F3
b. If mother does not work and living with a husband/partner
-ask question F7

EMPLOYMENT STATUS CONT.

Now we have some questions about any paid work you or your husband/partner may have undertaken since your baby was born.

Abou	it yourseif					
Empl	oyed or self-	emplo	yed			
3. Do	you work as	s an ei	nploye	e or are you self	employed? (Cros	s ONE box only)
Empl	oyee					
Self e	mployed with	emplo	yees			
	employed/freel byees (go to F		vithout			
Stude	ent/in training					
4. Fc	per of employees or employees ork?'		v many	/ people work for	your employer at	the place where you
	•	•		any people do yo you have comple		
	□ 1-24			25 or more		
Supe	rvisory statu	s				
overs	•	ork of	•		supervisor or fore ay-to-day basis).	man is responsible for
Yes		No				

Occupation 6. What best describes the sort of work you do/did? (Cross ONE box only) Modern professional occupations Clerical and intermediate occupations Senior managers or administrators Technical and craft occupations Semi routine manual and service occupations Routine manual and service occupations Middle or junior managers Traditional professional occupations **Interviewer:** If mother has a partner/husband living with her, please ask the following: About your partner/husband 7. Is/was your partner/husband employed? (Cross ONE box only) Yes Never been in employment Not applicable If 'Never been in employment' go to next section **Employed or self-employed** 8. Does/did he work as an employee or is/was he self-employed? (Cross ONE box only) **Employee** Self employed with employees Self employed/freelance without employees (go to **F11**) Student/in training Number of employees

9. For employees: 'How many people work/ed for his employer at the place where he work/ed?'

For self employed: 'How many people do/did he employ? Interviewer: Go to F11 when you have completed this que

erviewer: Go to F11 when you have completed this question.)

□ 1-24 □ 25 or more

Supervisory status

overse	Do (did) he supervise any other employees (A supervisorseeing the work of other employees on a day-to-day bases ONE box only)	•
Yes	□ No □	
11. W	What best describes the sort of work he did/does?(Cross	s ONE box only)
	Modern professional occupations Clerical and intermediate occupations Senior managers or administrators Technical and craft occupations Semi routine manual and service occupations Routine manual and service occupations Middle or junior managers Traditional professional occupations	

SECTION G

CHILDCARE

This next section asks about any childcare arrangements you may have for your (child's name)

Have you ever made any *regular* arrangement for your baby to be looked after, either 1.

while you are at wor By regular we mean lasted for at least or	an arrangement tha		ly ru	uns for a	nt least f	ive hou	rs a week and h
Yes		No					
2. a) If YES, who lo arrangements. (Ple	-	that apply	y)	questi r home	on is al Does carer your l	the feed	Irrent How many other children Are present
		Ye	:S	No	Yes	No	when your baby is being looked after?
Husband/Wife/Partner]				
Baby's non-resident father/mother]				
Your mother		Г]				
Your father]				
Your partner's mother]				
Your partner's father]				
Baby's non-resident father's/mother's mother	, 00]				
Baby's non-resident father's/mother's father]				
Other relative]				
Friends/Neighbours		Ē]				
Live-in nanny/au pair]				
Other nanny/au pair]				
Registered childminder]				
Unregistered childminde	er 🔲 🗀]				
Workplace/college nursery/crèche]				

Local authority day nursery/crèche			
Private day nursery/crèche			
Other specify			

SECTION H

LIFESTYLE

We apologise if any questions in this section cause offence – we are asking everyone the same questions but we realize some religions do not permit certain things.

SMOKING

	_	i ever regularly s BOX ONLY)	smoked c	igarettes; that is at l	east one ci	igarette	a day?
	Yes fo	or more than 1 ye	ar 🗆	Yes less than 1 year		No	
If NO,	go to	question 4					
2. Do	you s	moke cigarettes	nowaday	rs? (Cross ONE box	only .)		
	Yes	□ No					
2a. If	no, wh Age	en did you stop Years	J	? Don't rememb	oer □		
_		w many cigarett box only)	es do/did	you smoke since gi	iving birth	to (chil	d's name)?
	None	1-5 a day	6-10 a day		Over 20 a day		
	•	exposed to othe urs per day app		' smoke at work or a	t home and	d if YES	S, for how
Ye	es	□ No		Less than one hour p	per day/occ	asionall	у 🗆
	If yes	- Hours					

5. Is (child's name) expo- day approx?	sed to other	peoples' sm	oke and if Y	ES, ho	w man	y hours per
Yes □ Less th	nan one hour	per day/occa	sionally □	No		
6. Have you drunk alcoho	ol since (chil	ALCOHOL	as born? (Cr	oss Ol	NE box	only)
Yes, once a week or more	-	_		No		Don't remember □ □
7. If once per week or moin a week?	ore, what is t	he weekly av	erage and m	aximu	ım nun	nber of units
	Average num units per wee		Maximum ur at one time	nits		
Beer/Lager Wine						
Spirits						
Other						
Don't remember						
8. Since the (child's nam alcohol one occasion?		how often di s ONE box on		me 5 d	or more	e units of
Nearly every day		1-3 times pe Rarely Never	r month			

SECTION I: PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

The next questions are about any physical activities you may have done in the last week: 1. In the last week, how many times have your walked continuously, for at least 10 minutes, for recreation, exercise or to get to or from places? times **Interviewer**: stress that this must be **continuous walking**, i.e. for at least 10 minute without stopping 2. What do you estimate was the total time that you spent walking in this way in the last week? In hours and minutes minutes □□ - □_{hours} **Interviewer**: If the respondent appears to behaving difficulty in totaling the time over the entire week, you could assist by prompting for a time each day and adding them yourself, e.g. 'Did you walk on Monday? For how long did you spend walking on Monday? And did you walk on Tuesday? For how long? 3. In the last week, how many times did you do any vigorous gardening or heavy

Interviewer: The types of activities which may be included in this section could include heavy digging, tree lopping, landscaping (e.g. pushing a wheelbarrow or moving large rocks) pushing a lawn mower and using a hand saw.

work around the yard which made you breathe harder or puff and pant?

4. What do you estimate was the total time that you spent doing vigorous garder heavy work around the yard in the last week?	ning or
In hours and/or minutes	
minutes	
hours	
Interviewer : As for the walking question, if the respondent is having trouble providing a to assist them by prompting for a time each day.	tal time,
The next questions exclude household chores, gardening or yardwork:	
 In the last week, how many times did you do any vigorous physical activity which made you breathe harder or puff and pant? (e.g. jogging, cycling, aerobics, competitive tennis) 	
times	
Interviewer: The types of activities which might be reported here, in addition to the above examples include football (off all types), hockey, squash, cross-country skiing, cross-count (i.e. in rough terrain, netball, gymnastics, using a rowing machine, marital arts, high –impacts aerobics).	ry hiking
6. What do you estimate was the total time that you spent doing this vigorous physical activity in the last week?	
In hours and/or minutes	
minutes	
hours 7. In the last week, how many times did you do any other more moderate physical activities that you have not already mentioned? (e.g. gentle swimming, social tennis, golf)	
times	
Born inBradford_6mths_BiB1000_20160526	23

the last we	the last week?						
In hours and/or n	ninutes						
	minutes						
	hours						
	tent do you agree ctivity and health?	_	the following state riate)	ments about			
	tairs at work or ge gh to improve you		e active for at leas	t 30 minutes			
Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly			
			ough to improve y				
Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly			
9© To improve your health it is essential for you to do vigorous exercise for at least 20 minutes each time, three times a week.							
Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly			
9(d) Exercise doesn't have to be done all at one time—blocks of 10 minutes are okay.							
Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly			
9(e) Moderate exercise that increases your heart rate slightly can improve your health.							
Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly			
Interviewer: Plea	ase administer the n	ext sections of the	questionnaire	l			

8. What do you estimate was the total time that you spent doing these activities in

SECTION J: SCREEN TIME

1. How many hours per day on a to be watching it)?	average is your	television on at home (you don't have
	Weekdays	Weekends
Please write number of hours		

2. TV or video viewing of mother

	In average over the last month								
Hours of TV or DVD watching per day	None	Less than 1 hour a day	1 to 2 hours a day	2-3 hours a day	3-4 hours a day	More than 3 hours a day			
On a week day before 6pm									
On a week day after 6pm									
On a weekend day before 6pm									
On a weekend day after 6pm									

3. TV or DVD viewing of baby

	In average over the last month									
Hours of TV or DVD watching per day	None	Less than 1 hour a day	1 to 2 hours a day	2-3 hours a day	3-4 hours a day	More than 3 hours a day				
On a week day before 6pm										
On a week day after 6pm										
On a weekend day before 6pm										
On a weekend day after 6pm										

SECTION K

EATING HABITS

These next set of questions ask about your eating habits. When we have finished asking these we have a few other sections which we would like you to complete yourself. The first one asks quite a bit more about what you eat on a weekly basis.

1. On average, how many portions of FRUIT do you eat a day? (examples include a handful of grapes, an orange, a glass of fruit juice, a handful of dried fruits) No of portions =											
 2. On average, how many portinclude: 3 heaped tablespoons of the portions =	of carrots, a	a side salad, 2 spears of b k, such as in hot & cold	proccoli).								
Whole / full-fat milk		Semi-skimmed milk									
Skimmed milk		Rarely/never use milk									
Condensed milk											
Other (please write its name	e)										

Please circle the appropriate number

4. Your meals in the last seven days	Number of days							
4a In the last seven days, on how many days did you eat breakfast at home?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4b In the last seven days, on how many days did you eat meals that you or your partner cooked from fresh ingredients?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4c In the last seven days how often did you have hot take-away food to eat at home?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4d In the last seven days how often did you have a meal away from home (restaurant, relative's house etc)?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Please tick all that apply

5 What type only	oe o	f milk do ye	ou <u>us</u> ı	<u>ually</u> d	rink in you	ur house? C	ross (ONE box	
Full-cream		Semi - skimmed		Skim	med	None		Don't know	
6 What so	rt of	bread do	ou <u>us</u>	sually	eat in you	r house? Cro	oss Ol	NE box only	
White		High-fibre white		Whol Gran	olemeal/ None nary			Don't know	
7 What so	rt of	spread do	you <u>ı</u>	ısually	<u>v</u> eat in yo	ur house? Cı	ross (ONE box only	
Butter		Margarine		Low-	fat spread	None		Don't know	
			ple yo			uld you rate y	our e		
		SI	OW		Av	erage		Fast	
You									
Partner (if applicable)									
Please pla	ce C	cross in ON	E box	only					
9How long does it normally take to eat your evening meal?									
	5-1	0 minutes	11-20) minu	tes	21-30 minute	es	More than 30 minutes	
You									
Partner (if									

Please place Cross in ONE box only

10 How often do your and your partner regularly ask for or take a second helping?									
	Never	Almost never	Sometimes	Frequently	Always				
You									
Partner (if applicable)									

11 D	o you usu	ally eat u	intil you are full	?		
Yes		No				

SECTION L

PARENTS DIET

Short Form Food Frequency Questionnaire

The following questions ask about some foods & drinks you might have during a 'typical' week, over the past month or so. Do not be concerned if some things you eat or drink are not mentioned.

Please cross how often you eat at least ONE portion of the following foods & drinks: (a portion includes: a handful of grapes, an orange, a serving of carrots, a side salad, a slice of bread, a glass of pop).

(Please only put one CROSS, but answer **EVERY** line)

(Flease Only put one Ci				2-3	4-6	1-2	3-4	5+ a
	Rarely	Less than	Once		_			
	or		a	times	times	times	times	Day
	never	1a	Week	a	a	a Day	a Day	
	l	Week		Week	Week			
Fruit (tinned / fresh)								
Salad (not garnish								
added to sandwiches								
or accompaniment)								
Vegetables (tinned /								
frozen / fresh but not								
potatoes)								
Boiled, mashed or								
jacket potatoes baked								
in the oven								
Fried or roasted	П	П		П				
potatoes	Ш				Ш			Ш
Oven-cooked chips								
Fried chips								
Fried rice/biryani								
Chapattis/parathas/								
puris/nan with butter								
Boiled rice								
Chapattis/nan without								
butter]]]]]	

Snacks	Rarely or never	Less than 1 a Week	Once a Week	2-3 times a Week	4-6 times a Week	1-2 times a Day	3-4 times a Day	5+ a Day
Biscuits (chocolate, plain, savoury)								
Cakes/ pastries								
Crisps and other savoury snacks (Doritos, cheese puffs etc)								
Chevda, Bombay mix etc.								
Indian sweets e.g. burfi, jelabi, gulab jaman								
Samosas, pakoras, spring rolls								
Sausage rolls, pork pies, pasties								
Other snacks (please specify)								
Drinks	Rarely or never	Less than 1 a Week	Once a Week	2-3 times a Week	4-6 times a Week	1-2 times a Day	3-4 times a Day	5+ a Day
Natural Fruit Juice e.g. orange, pineapple								
Mango juice								
Fruit drinks or squash – sugar free (with sweetener)								
Fruit drinks or squash - containing sugar								
Coke/Pepsi/Fanta								
Diet coke/diet Pepsi/diet Fanta								

Ready meals (take-away, chip shop, supermarket chilled meals etc)	Rarely or never	Less than 1 a Week	Once a Week	2-3 times a Week	4-6 times a Week	7+ times a week
Meat pies/pasties, vegetarian pies						
Pizza, quiche, flan						
Meal from chip-shop, e.g. chips, fish & chips						
Beef burgers/veggie burgers						
Kentucky-fried chicken or similar						
Indian food take-away e.g. curry						
Donner kebab (meat, chicken etc)						
Chinese food take-away e.g. chow mein						
Other ready meals/take-away meals (please specify)						

SECTION M: CAREGIVER'S FEEDING STYLES QUESTIONNAIRE

These questions deal with YOUR interactions with your preschool child during the dinner meal. Circle the best answer that describes how often these things happen. If you are not certain, make your best guess.

How often during the dinner meal do YOU....

		Never	Rarely	Somet	Most of the time	Always
1.	Physically struggle with the child to get him or her to eat (for example, physically putting the child in the chair so he or she will eat).	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Promise the child something other than food if he or she eats (for example, "If you eat your beans, we can play ball after dinner").	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Encourage the child to eat by arranging the food to make it more interesting (for example, making smiley faces on the pancakes).	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Ask the child questions about the food during dinner.	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Tell the child to eat at least a little bit of food on his or her plate.	1	2	3	4	5
6.	Reason with the child to get him or her to eat (for example, "Milk is good for your health because it will make you strong").	1	2	3	4	5
7.	Say something to show your disapproval of the child for not eating dinner.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	Allow the child to choose the foods he or she wants to eat for dinner from foods already prepared.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	Compliment the child for eating food (for example, "What a good boy! You're eating your beans").	1	2	3	4	5
10.	Suggest to the child that he or she eats dinner, for example by saying, "Your dinner is getting cold".	1	2	3	4	5
11.	Say to the child "Hurry up and eat your food".	1	2	3	4	5

		Never	Rarely	Somet imes	Most of the time	Always
12.	Warn the child that you will take away something other than food if he or she doesn't eat (for example, "If you don't finish your meat, there will be no play time after dinner").	1	2	3	4	5
13.	Tell the child to eat something on the plate (for example, "Eat your beans").	1	2	3	4	5
14.	Warn the child that you will take a food away if the child doesn't eat (for example, "If you don't finish your vegetables, you won't get fruit").					
15.	Say something positive about the food the child is eating during dinner.	1	2	3	4	5
16.	Spoon-feed the child to get him or her to eat dinner.	1	2	3	4	5
17.	Help the child to eat dinner (for example, cutting the food into smaller pieces).	1	2	3	4	5
18.	Encourage the child to eat something by using food as a reward (for example, "If you finish your vegetables, you will get some fruit").	1	2	3	4	5
19.	Beg the child to eat dinner.	1	2	3	4	5



GENERAL HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE

Please read this carefully:

We should like to know if you have had any medical complaints, and how your health has been in general, *over the past few weeks*. Please answer ALL the questions on the following pages simply by underlining the answer which you think most nearly applies to you. Remember that we want to know about present and recent complaints, not those that you had in the past. It is important that you try to answer ALL the questions. Thank you very much for your co-operation.

Have you recently:

SECTION A				
been feeling perfectly well and in good health?	Better than usual	Same as usual	Worse than usual	Much worse than usual
been feeling in need of a good tonic?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
been feeling run down and out of sorts?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
felt that you are ill?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
been getting any pains in your head?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
been getting a feeling of tightness or pressure in your head?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
been having hot or cold spells?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual

=SECTION B				
lost much sleep over worry?	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
		than usual	than usual	than usual
had difficulty in staying asleep once you are	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
off?		than usual	than usual	than usual
felt constantly under strain?	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
		than usual	than usual	than usual
been getting edgy and bad-tempered?	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
		than usual	than usual	than usual
been getting scared or panicky for no good	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
reason?		than usual	than usual	than usual
found everything getting on top of you?	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
		than usual	than usual	than usual
been feeling nervous and strung-up all the	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
time?		than usual	than usual	than usual

SECTION C				
been managing to keep yourself busy and	More so than	Same as	Rather less	Much less
occupied?	usual	usual	than usual	than usual
been taking longer over the things you do?	Quicker than	Same as	Longer than	Much longer
	usual	usual	usual	than usual
felt on the whole you were doing things well?	Better than	About the	Less well	Much less
	usual	same as	than usual	well
		usual		
been satisfied with the way you've carried	More satisfied	About the	Less satisfied	Much less
out your task?		same	than usual	satisfied
		asusual		
felt that you are playing a useful part in	More so than	Same as	Less useful	Much less
things?	usual	usual	than usual	than usual
felt capable of making decisions about	More so than	Same as	Less so than	Much less
things?	usual	usual	usual	capable
been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day	More so than	Same as	Less so than	Much less
activities?	usual	usual	usual	than usual

CECTION D				
SECTION D	N. C. C. II	A.I	D (1	N.4. 1
been thinking of yourself as a worthless	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
person?		than usual	than usual	than usual
felt that life is entirely hopeless?	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
		than usual	than usual	than usual
felt that life isn't worth living?	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
		than usual	than usual	than usual
thought of the possibility that you might	Definitely not	I don't think	Has crossed	Definitely
make away with yourself?		SO	my mind	have
found at times you couldn't do anything	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
because your nerves were too bad?		than usual	than usual	than usual
found yourself wishing you were dead and	Not at all	No more	Rather more	Much more
away from it all?		than usual	than usual	than usual
found that the idea of taking your own life	Definitely not	I don't think	Has crossed	Definitely has
kept coming into your mind?		so	my mind	

SECTION O: INFANT CHARACTERISTICS QUESTIONNAIRE

On the following questions, please CROSS the box of the number that is most typical of your baby. "About average" means how you think the typical baby would be scored.

1. How easy or difficult is it for you to calm or soothe your baby when he/she is upset?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very Easy			About Average			Difficult

2. How easy or difficult is it for you to predict when your baby will go to sleep and wake up?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very Easy			About Average			Difficult

3. How easy or difficult is it for you to predict when your baby will become hungry?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very Easy			About Average			Difficult

4. How easy or difficult is it for you to know what's bothering your baby when he/she cries or fusses?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very Easy			About Average			Difficult

5. How many times per day, on the average, does your baby get fussy and irritable—for either short or long periods of time?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Never	1-2 times per day	3-4 times per day	5-6 times per day	7-9 times per day	10-14 times per day	More than 15

6. How much does your baby cry and fuss in general?

1	2	3	4 5	5	6	7
Very little,			Average			A lot, much
much less			amount			more than
than the			about as			the average
average			much as the			baby
baby			average			
			baby			

7. How did your baby respond to his/her first bath?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very well baby loved it			Neither liked nor disliked it			Terribly – didn't like it

8. How did your baby respond to his/her first solid food?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very favourable liked it immediately			Neither liked nor disliked it			Very negatively – did not like it at all

9. How does your baby typically respond to a new person?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Almost always responds favourably			Responds favourably about half the time			Negatively at first

10. How does your baby typically respond to being in a new place?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Almost always			Responds favourably			Almost always
responds favourably			about half of the time			responds negatively at first

11. How well does your baby adapt to things (such as in items 7-10) eventually?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very well always likes it eventually			Ends up liking it about half the time			Almost always dislikes it in the end

12. How easily does your infant get upset?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very hard to upset even by things that upset most babies			About average			Very easily upset by things that wouldn't bother other babies

13. When your baby gets upset (e.g., before feeding, during nappy changing, etc.), how vigorously or loudly does he/she cry and fuss?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very mild intensity or			Moderate intensity or			Very loud or intense,
loudness			loudness			,

14. How does your baby react when you are dressing him/her?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very well likes it			About average – doesn't mind			Doesn't like it at all

15. How active is your baby in general?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very calm and quiet			Average			Very active and vigorous

16. How much does your baby smile and make happy sounds?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A great deal much more than most infants			An average amount			Very little, much less than most infants

17. What kind of mood is your baby generally in?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very happy and cheerful			Neither serious nor			Serious
			cheerful			

18. How much does your baby enjoy playing little games with you?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A great deal, really loves it			About average			Very little, doesn't like it very much

19. How much does your baby want to be held?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Wants to be free most of the time			Sometimes wants to be held sometimes not			A great deal -wants to be held almost all the time

20. How does your baby respond to disruptions and changes in everyday routine, such as when you go to visit friends or go on outings etc.?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very favourably, doesn't get upset			About average			Very unfavourably, gets quite upset

21. How easy is it for you to predict when your baby will need a nappy change?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very easy			About			Very difficult
			average			

22. How changeable is your baby's mood?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Changes seldom and changes slowly when h/she does change			About average			Changes often and rapidly

23. How excited does your baby become when people play with or talk to him/her?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Very excited			About			Not at all
			average			

24. Please rate the overall degree of difficulty your baby would present for the average mother.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Super easy			Ordinary, some problems			Highly difficult to deal with

SECTION P:

A very good parent

PARENTING PRACTICES

Now there are some questions about being a parent. These are for you to fill out yourself. Don't spend too long thinking about the answers because often your first thoughts are the best.

Cross ONE box for each question.

1. Overall as a parent, do you feel that you are:	(Cross ONE box only
Not very good at being a parent	П
A person who has some trouble being a parent	
An average parent	
A better than average parent	

Please CROSS ONE BOX for how much this describes the way you generally feel or behave with this child

Not at all how I feel									Exactly how I fe	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I feel I am very good at keeping this child amused										
3. I feel that I am very good at calming this child when he/she is upset										
4. I feel I am very good at keeping this child busy while I am doing housework										
5. I feel that I am very good at routine tasks of caring for this child (feeding him/her, changing his or her nappies and giving him.her a bath)										

We are just asking about parents' views on child rearing.

	Never/ Almost Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always/ Almost Always
6. How often do you express affection by hugging, kissing and holding this child?					
7. How often do you hug or hold this child for no particular reason?					
8. How often do you tell this child how happy he/she makes you?					
9. How often do you have warm, close times together with this child?					
10. How often do you enjoy doing things with this child?					
11. How often do you feel close to this child both when he/she is happy and he/she is upset?					

Now thinking about the <u>last 4 weeks</u>, how much do these statements describe how you have been feeling or behaving with this child?

	Not at All								,	All the time
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
12. I have been angry with this child										
13. I have rasied my voice with or shouted at this child										
14. When this child cries, he/she gets on my nerves										
15. I have lost my temper with this child.										
16. I have left this child alone in his/her bedroom when he/she was particularly upset										

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? If you have never left this baby with a babysitter, please answer about how you *would* feel if you left this baby with someone else.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
18. I always check on child immediately when he/she is crying.					
19. Child is happier with me than with babysitters.					
20. When away from child, I worry about whether or not the babysitter/carer is able to soothe and comfort the child if he/she is lonely or upset.					
21. Only a mother just naturally knows how to comfort her distressed child.					
22. I worry when someone else cares for child.					
23. I am naturally better at keeping child safe than any other person.					
24. A child is likely to get upset when he/she is left with a babysitter or carer.					

Thank you very much for completing the questionnaire.